

**民政事务总署及入境事务处
内地新来港定居人士的统计数字
(二零二四年第一季)**

**Home Affairs Department and Immigration Department
Statistics on New Arrivals from the Mainland
(First Quarter of 2024)**

引言

1. 入境事务处在罗湖边境出入境管制站设有数据搜集机制向所有持单程通行证首次抵港的人士搜集他们的人口及社会特征。
2. 此外，民政事务总署持续在人事登记处一九龙分处向申领身份证件的抵港未足一年的十一岁及以上内地新来港人士进行统计调查，旨在找出他们的服务需求及现况。
3. 统计调查收集的资料分析结果分别载列于本报告的第一及第二部分。

涵盖范围

4. 本报告第一部分所载的统计数字，乃根据所有持单程通行证首次抵港的人士向入境事务处提供的资料编制所得，而第二部分载列的结果则指民政事务总署成功访问内地新来港定居人士的统计调查。这个统计调查的受访对象为在人事登记处一九龙分处申领身份证件的抵港未足一年的十一岁及以上内地新来港定居人士。

Introduction

1. A data collection mechanism has been set up by the Immigration Department to collect data on the demographic and social characteristics of one-way permit holders (OWPHs) when they first enter Hong Kong via the Lo Wu control point.
2. In addition, the Home Affairs Department (HAD) conducts a continuous survey on new arrivals from the Mainland aged 11 and over who have arrived in Hong Kong for less than one year when they apply for the Hong Kong Identity Card at the Registration of Persons—Kowloon Office. The HAD survey focuses on the service needs and current situation of the new arrivals from the Mainland.
3. The results of these two surveys are presented in Part 1 and Part 2 of this report respectively.

Coverage

4. Statistics contained in Part 1 of this report are compiled from information provided by all OWPHs to the Immigration Department when they first enter Hong Kong. Findings in Part 2 refer to the successfully interviewed new arrivals in the survey conducted by HAD. The target respondents of this survey are new arrivals from the Mainland aged 11 and over who have arrived in Hong Kong for less than one year when they apply for the Hong Kong Identity Card at the Registration of Persons—Kowloon Office.

5. 在参阅有关数字时，必须留意这两套数字涵盖不同群组的新来港人士，特别是民政事务总署只反映统计调查中受访的十一岁及以上内地新来港定居人士的特征，因此不能与入境事务处统计作直接比较。

主要结果

第一部分：单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征（详细统计数字载于表一）

数目

6. 在二零二四年第一季共有11 283名单程通行证持有人抵港，平均每日124人。

年龄及性别结构

7. 儿童(指十五岁以下)的单程通行证持有人的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为19.7%和21.8%。而二十五至四十四岁的单程通行证持有人的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为41.9%和38.6%。内地新来港定居人士的年龄中位数字在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为32和35。

8. 二零一九年和二零二四年第一季的单程通行证持有人的性别比率分别为每千名女性相对714名男性和每千名女性相对730名男性。

5. In reading the figures, it is important to note that the two sets of statistics refer to different groups of new arrivals. In particular, the HAD survey figures only reflect the characteristics of those new arrivals aged 11 and over who responded to the survey and are hence not directly comparable with those covered by the Immigration Department survey.

Major Findings

Part 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders (Detailed statistics are in Table 1).

Size

6. In Q1 2024, 11 283 OWPHs entered Hong Kong with a daily average of 124.

Age and Sex Structure

7. The proportions of children OWPHs (i.e. those aged below 15) were 19.7% and 21.8% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. As for the OWPHs aged between 25 and 44, the proportions were 41.9% and 38.6% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The median age for new arrivals from the Mainland was 32 and 35 in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

8. The sex ratio of OWPHs was 714 males per 1 000 females in 2019 and 730 males per 1 000 females in Q1 2024.

婚姻状况

9. 大部分十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人曾经结婚。二零一九年和二零二四年第一季的比例分别为81.3%和84%。

教育程度

10. 大部分十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人曾接受中学程度或以上教育，其比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为90.5%和90.7%，而曾接受大专或以上教育的十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为24.7%和28.9%。

经济活动身分／内地就业情况

11. 在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季报称曾在内地工作的十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人的比例分别是43.6%和28.8%。二零一九年和二零二四年第一季在内地没有工作的单程通行证持有人中，最多的同样是料理家务者。

12. 曾在内地工作的单程通行证持有人中，从事文员及售货员工作的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别是44.9%和5.8%。二零一九年和二零二四年第一季从事专业及行政人员工作的比例分别是19%和13.1%。二零一九年和二零二四年第一季从事技工、建筑及生产人员工作的比例分别是10.8%和9.8%。

原籍省份

13. 大部分的单程通行证持有人原籍广东省，二零一九年和二零二四年第一季的比例分别是66%和58.2%。单程通行证持有人原籍福建省的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别是12%和16%。

Marital Status

9. The majority of OWPHs aged 15 and over were or had been married. The proportions were 81.3% and 84% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

Educational Attainment

10. The majority of OWPHs aged 15 and over had attained secondary education or above. The proportions were 90.5% and 90.7% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of OWPHs aged 15 and over who had attained university or post-secondary education or above were 24.7% and 28.9% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

Activity Status / Occupation in the Mainland

11. The proportions of OWPHs aged 15 and over who reported that they had worked in the Mainland were 43.6% and 28.8% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. Most of the OWPHs who had not worked in the Mainland were homemakers in both 2019 and Q1 2024.

12. Among those OWPHs who worked in the Mainland, the proportions of clerical and sales staff were 44.9% and 5.8% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of professional, administrative and executive workers were 19% and 13.1% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of technicians, construction and production workers were 10.8% and 9.8% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

Province of Origin

13. The majority of OWPHs came from Guangdong Province. The proportions were 66% and 58.2% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of OWPHs with Fujian Province as the Province of Origin were 12% and 16% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

能否说广东话

14. 单程通行证持有人能说广东话的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别是68.2%和55.7%。

在港亲属类别

15. 单程通行证计划的实施是为方便内地人士来港作家庭团聚。单程通行证持有人只有父/母在港的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别是41.1%和40.4%。只有配偶在港的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为32.8%和34.2%。至于有父母、配偶和/或子女的组合在港的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为22.8%和19.2%。另外在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别有3.3%和6.2%单程通行证持有人只有子女在港。

有否居留权证明书

16. 与二零一九年7.3%的单程通行证持有人同时持有居留权证明书相比，二零二四年第一季的比例是4.8%。

第二部分：内地新来港定居人士的服务需求及现况（详细统计数字列于表二）

受访人数及回应率

17. 在二零二四年第一季，民政事务总署的统计调查访问了6 652名内地新来港定居人士。在同期内共有9 636名十一岁及以上单程通行证持有人抵港，回应率为69%。由于新来港人士的抵港日期和申请身份证件的时间有差异，请注意回应率只是一个代指标。

Ability to Speak in Cantonese

14. The proportions of OWPHs who could speak Cantonese were 68.2% and 55.7% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

Type of Relatives in Hong Kong

15. The One-way Permit Scheme was implemented to enable mainlanders to come to Hong Kong for family reunion. The proportions of OWPHs with only parent(s) in Hong Kong were 41.1% and 40.4% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of OWPHs with only spouse in Hong Kong were 32.8% and 34.2% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. For those OWPHs with a combination of parent(s), and/or spouse and/or child(ren) in Hong Kong, the proportions were 22.8% and 19.2% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. There were another 3.3% and 6.2% of OWPHs in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively with only child(ren) in Hong Kong.

Whether with Certificate of Entitlement

16. In Q1 2024, 4.8% of OWPHs entered Hong Kong with Certificates of Entitlement, as compared with 7.3% in 2019.

Part 2: Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland (Detailed statistics are in Table 2)

Number of Respondents and Response Rate

17. 6 652 new arrivals from the Mainland responded to the HAD survey in Q1 2024. When compared with the number of OWPHs aged 11 and over who entered Hong Kong (9 636) in the same period, the response rate was 69%. Please note that the response rate is only a proxy indicator because there is a time lapse between the respondents arriving in Hong Kong and applying for the Hong Kong Identity Card.

在港居住地区

18. 在二零二四年第一季，最多受访者居住的三个地区是深水埗(12.2%)、观塘(11.4%)和元朗(9%)。

适应困难

19. 在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季，表示适应香港生活有困难的受访者的比例分别是57.8%和52.7%。而在二零二四年第一季的受访者中，最大困难是教育制度(32.7%)、居住环境(31.4%)和语言(31.2%)。

支援服务

20. 在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季的受访者中，需要支援服务的比例分别是65%和57.8%。而在二零二四年第一季的受访者中，需求最大的是入学协助(30.7%)，其次是协助找寻工作(30.6%)和职业技能培训(29.9%)。

在香港就业计划

21. 在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季的受访者中，表示希望在香港工作的比例分别是58%和39%。在二零二四年第一季，他们主要希望从事批发、零售、进出口贸易、饮食及酒店业(44%)，其次是社区、社会及个人服务业(34.9%)和建造业(33.2%)。

District of Residence in Hong Kong

18. The three districts where most respondents of Q1 2024 resided were Sham Shui Po (12.2%), Kwun Tong (11.4%) and Yuen Long (9%).

Difficulties in Adaptation

19. The proportions of respondents who reported having difficulties in adapting to life in Hong Kong were 57.8% and 52.7% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The greatest difficulty encountered by respondents in Q1 2024 was education system (32.7%), living environment (31.4%) and language (31.2%).

Supporting Service

20. The proportions of respondents who needed support services were 65% and 57.8% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. In Q1 2024, the most needed service was enrolment in school (30.7%), followed by assistance in seeking employment (30.6%) and career training (29.9%).

Employment Plan in Hong Kong

21. The proportions of respondents who wished to work in Hong Kong were 58% and 39% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. In Q1 2024, most of them preferred to work in the wholesale, retail, import/export trade, restaurant and hotel sectors (44%), followed by community, social and personal services (34.9%) and construction (33.2%).

同住家庭人数¹

22. 居住在3人住户的受访者比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为28.8%和28.5%。居住在4人住户的受访者比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为24.4%和24.7%。而居住在2人住户的受访者比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为22.4%和27.6%。

Number of Cohabiting Family Members¹

22. The proportions of respondents living in 3-person households were 28.8% and 28.5% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of respondents living in 4-person households were 24.4% and 24.7% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of those living in 2-person households were 22.4% and 27.6% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

¹ 同住家庭成员包括受访者及在香港与受访者同住的直系亲属如祖父母、父母、配偶、子女及未婚兄弟姊妹。

居住状况

23. 单程通行证持有人大部分是来港作家庭团聚。因此，最多单程通行证持有人与家庭成员同住，其比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为86.9%和92.5%。与家庭成员居住在亲友家中的受访者比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为11%和6%。

Present living condition

23. Since most OWPHs came to Hong Kong for family reunion, most OWPHs lived with family member(s). The proportions were 86.9% and 92.5% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of those who lived with family member(s) in their relatives' places were 11% and 6% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

现居房屋由谁提供

24. 大部分的受访者的现居房屋是由自己或家庭成员租住。其比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别是73.3%和79.1%。现居房屋是由亲友提供的受访者的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为13.7%和6.8%。而现居房屋是由自己或家庭成员购买的受访者的比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为12.6%和14%。

Housing provision

24. The majority of the respondents reported that their current accommodation was either rented by themselves or their family member(s). The proportions were 73.3% and 79.1% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of those who reported that their current accommodation was either provided by relative(s) or friend(s) were 13.7% and 6.8% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. There were another 12.6% and 14% of respondents in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively reported that their current accommodation was either purchased by themselves or family member(s).

房屋类型

25. 大部分的受访者居于公营租住房屋和私人永久性房屋。居于公营租住房屋的受访者比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别是48%和42.3%。而居于私人永久性房屋的受访者比例在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别是39.6%和47.8%。

家庭每月收入

26. 在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季，受访者的家庭每月入息中位数分别为港币12,700元和港币14,800元。

主要收入来源

27. 大部分的受访者报称以工资为主要家庭收入来源，其百分比在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为85.3%和81%。政府援助为主要家庭收入来源的受访者的百分比在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别为5.5%和5.7%。另外，在二零一九年和二零二四年第一季分别有4%和1.5%的受访者主要家庭收入来源为亲友援助。

如你对问卷所收集的资料有任何查询，请与民政事务总署二级统计主任联络（电话：2835 1604）。

Type of Housing

25. The most common types of housing occupied by respondents were public rental housing and private permanent housing. The proportions of those who lived in public rental housing were 48% and 42.3% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The proportions of those who lived in private permanent housing were 39.6% and 47.8% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

Monthly Family Income

26. The median monthly household incomes for respondents were HK\$12,700 and HK\$14,800 in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively.

Main source of income

27. The majority of respondents reported that wages constituted their major source of household income. The percentages were 85.3% and 81% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. The percentages of respondents having government's assistance as the main source of household income were 5.5% and 5.7% in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively. There were another 4% and 1.5% of respondents in 2019 and Q1 2024 respectively having relatives' assistance as the main source of household income.

If you have any questions regarding the data collected in the survey, please contact Home Affairs Department Statistical Officer II (telephone: 2835 1604).

表一：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2019 – 1st Qtr. 2024

	2019 全年 Annual		2020 全年 Annual		2021 全年 Annual		2022 全年 Annual		2023 全年 Annual		2023 第四季 Q4		2024 第一季 Q1		
单程通行证持有人数目 Number of One-way Permit holders															
男性Male	16 276		4 249		7 512		8 923		16 868		4 276		4 760		
女性Female	22 784		5 885		10 407		12 291		23 950		5 712		6 523		
总计Both sexes	39 060		10 134		17 919		21 214		40 818		9 988		11 283		
十五岁及以上单程通行证持有人数目 Number of One-way Permit holders aged 15 and over															
男性Male	12 250		3 101		5 413		6 620		12 562		3 420		3 502		
女性Female	19 108		4 873		8 613		10 209		20 178		5 024		5 326		
总计Both sexes	31 358		7 974		14 026		16 829		32 740		8 444		8 828		
年龄及性别结构 Age and sex structure	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %									
0-4	男性Male	1 484	9.1	412	9.7	846	11.3	630	7.1	1 250	7.4	323	7.6	328	6.9
	女性Female	1 431	6.3	331	5.6	723	6.9	571	4.6	1 157	4.8	268	4.7	325	5.0
	总计Both sexes	2 915	7.5	743	7.3	1 569	8.8	1 201	5.7	2 407	5.9	591	5.9	653	5.8
5-14	男性Male	2 542	15.6	736	17.3	1 253	16.7	1 673	18.7	3 056	18.1	533	12.5	930	19.5
	女性Female	2 245	9.9	681	11.6	1 071	10.3	1 511	12.3	2 615	10.9	420	7.4	872	13.4
	总计Both sexes	4 787	12.3	1 417	14.0	2 324	13.0	3 184	15.0	5 671	13.9	953	9.5	1 802	16.0
15-24	男性Male	2 929	18.0	737	17.3	1 244	16.6	1 668	18.7	2 334	13.8	486	11.4	707	14.9
	女性Female	2 649	11.6	702	11.9	1 110	10.7	1 392	11.3	1 998	8.3	398	7.0	585	9.0
	总计Both sexes	5 578	14.3	1 439	14.2	2 354	13.1	3 060	14.4	4 332	10.6	884	8.9	1 292	11.5
25-34	男性Male	2 201	13.5	611	14.4	1 094	14.6	1 246	14.0	1 944	11.5	538	12.6	435	9.1
	女性Female	6 095	26.8	1 500	25.5	3 122	30.0	3 380	27.5	5 753	24.0	1 272	22.3	1 258	19.3
	总计Both sexes	8 296	21.2	2 111	20.8	4 216	23.5	4 626	21.8	7 697	18.9	1 810	18.1	1 693	15.0
35-44	男性Male	2 885	17.7	670	15.8	1 252	16.7	1 561	17.5	3 312	19.6	900	21.0	995	20.9
	女性Female	5 186	22.8	1 296	22.0	2 245	21.6	2 880	23.4	6 017	25.1	1 401	24.5	1 668	25.6
	总计Both sexes	8 071	20.7	1 966	19.4	3 497	19.5	4 441	20.9	9 329	22.9	2 301	23.0	2 663	23.6
45-54	男性Male	2 532	15.6	664	15.6	1 134	15.1	1 331	14.9	2 301	13.6	602	14.1	624	13.1
	女性Female	3 230	14.2	882	15.0	1 410	13.5	1 635	13.3	3 390	14.2	922	16.1	995	15.3
	总计Both sexes	5 762	14.8	1 546	15.3	2 544	14.2	2 966	14.0	5 691	13.9	1 524	15.3	1 619	14.3
55-64	男性Male	1 144	7.0	269	6.3	506	6.7	581	6.5	1 622	9.6	505	11.8	470	9.9
	女性Female	1 423	6.2	356	6.0	536	5.2	718	5.8	2 008	8.4	667	11.7	547	8.4
	总计Both sexes	2 567	6.6	625	6.2	1 042	5.8	1 299	6.1	3 630	8.9	1 172	11.7	1 017	9.0
65+	男性Male	559	3.4	150	3.5	183	2.4	233	2.6	1 049	6.2	389	9.1	271	5.7
	女性Female	525	2.3	137	2.3	190	1.8	204	1.7	1 012	4.2	364	6.4	273	4.2
	总计Both sexes	1 084	2.8	287	2.8	373	2.1	437	2.1	2 061	5.0	753	7.5	544	4.8

表一：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2019 – 1st Qtr. 2024

	2019 全年 Annual		2020 全年 Annual		2021 全年 Annual		2022 全年 Annual		2023 全年 Annual		2023 第四季 Q4		2024 第一季 Q1	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %								
性别比率 (每千名女性相对的男性数目) <i>Sex ratio (males per 1 000 females)</i>	714		722		722		726		704		749		730	
年龄中位数 <i>Median age</i>														
男性 Male	31		30		29		29		34		37		34	
女性 Female	33		33		32		33		35		38		36	
总计 Both sexes	32		32		31		32		35		37		35	
婚姻状况 (十五岁及以上) <i>Marital status (aged 15 and over)</i>														
从未结婚 Never married														
男性 Male	3 300	26.9	793	25.6	1 339	24.7	1 771	26.8	2 642	21.0	585	17.1	804	23.0
女性 Female	2 569	13.4	688	14.1	1 035	12.0	1 347	13.2	1 979	9.8	399	7.9	605	11.4
总计 Both sexes	5 869	18.7	1 481	18.6	2 374	16.9	3 118	18.5	4 621	14.1	984	11.7	1 409	16.0
曾经结婚 Ever married														
男性 Male	8 950	73.1	2 308	74.4	4 074	75.3	4 849	73.2	9 920	79.0	2 835	82.9	2 698	77.0
女性 Female	16 539	86.6	4 185	85.9	7 578	88.0	8 862	86.8	18 199	90.2	4 625	92.1	4 721	88.6
总计 Both sexes	25 489	81.3	6 493	81.4	11 652	83.1	13 711	81.5	28 119	85.9	7 460	88.3	7 419	84.0
教育程度 (十五岁及以上) <i>Educational attainment (aged 15 and over)</i>														
未受教育／幼稚园 No schooling / kindergarten														
男性 Male	87	0.7	28	0.9	43	0.8	59	0.9	103	0.8	34	1.0	23	0.7
女性 Female	336	1.8	100	2.1	180	2.1	214	2.1	343	1.7	113	2.2	81	1.5
总计 Both sexes	423	1.3	128	1.6	223	1.6	273	1.6	446	1.4	147	1.7	104	1.2
小学 Primary														
男性 Male	762	6.2	195	6.3	400	7.4	520	7.9	880	7.0	254	7.4	225	6.4
女性 Female	1 789	9.4	463	9.5	815	9.5	989	9.7	1 841	9.1	504	10.0	491	9.2
总计 Both sexes	2 551	8.1	658	8.3	1 215	8.7	1 509	9.0	2 721	8.3	758	9.0	716	8.1
中学 Secondary														
男性 Male	8 419	68.7	2 233	72.0	3 799	70.2	4 565	69.0	8 370	66.6	2 257	66.0	2 328	66.5
女性 Female	12 222	64.0	3 236	66.4	5 621	65.3	6 256	61.3	12 221	60.6	3 002	59.8	3 125	58.7
总计 Both sexes	20 641	65.8	5 469	68.6	9 420	67.2	10 821	64.3	20 591	62.9	5 259	62.3	5 453	61.8

表一：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2019 – 1st Qtr. 2024

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2023		2024	
	全年	Annual	第四季	Q4	第一季	Q1								
	数字	百分比												
	Number	%												
大专或以上 University / post-secondary														
男性Male	2 982	24.3	645	20.8	1 171	21.6	1 476	22.3	3 209	25.5	875	25.6	926	26.4
女性Female	4 761	24.9	1 074	22.0	1 997	23.2	2 750	26.9	5 773	28.6	1 405	28.0	1 629	30.6
总计Both sexes	7 743	24.7	1 719	21.6	3 168	22.6	4 226	25.1	8 982	27.4	2 280	27.0	2 555	28.9
经济活动身分／内地就业情况（十五岁及以上） Activity status / occupation in the Mainland (aged 15 and over)														
工作 Working														
专业及行政人员 Professional, administrative & executive workers														
男性Male	1 209	9.9	169	5.4	290	5.4	282	4.3	521	4.1	105	3.1	117	3.3
女性Female	1 389	7.3	196	4.0	420	4.9	510	5.0	936	4.6	186	3.7	216	4.1
总计Both sexes	2 598	8.3	365	4.6	710	5.1	792	4.7	1 457	4.5	291	3.4	333	3.8
技工、建筑及生产人员 Technicians, construction & production workers														
男性Male	1 173	9.6	477	15.4	821	15.2	695	10.5	691	5.5	172	5.0	200	5.7
女性Female	302	1.6	119	2.4	285	3.3	171	1.7	209	1.0	49	1.0	50	0.9
总计Both sexes	1 475	4.7	596	7.5	1 106	7.9	866	5.1	900	2.7	221	2.6	250	2.8
文员及售货员 Clerical & sales staff														
男性Male	2 427	19.8	190	6.1	498	9.2	772	11.7	718	5.7	73	2.1	25	0.7
女性Female	3 708	19.4	309	6.3	840	9.8	1 228	12.0	1 573	7.8	246	4.9	122	2.3
总计Both sexes	6 135	19.6	499	6.3	1 338	9.5	2 000	11.9	2 291	7.0	319	3.8	147	1.7
农民、猎人及渔人 Farmers, hunters & fishermen														
男性Male	743	6.1	92	3.0	204	3.8	287	4.3	455	3.6	97	2.8	123	3.5
女性Female	416	2.2	43	0.9	91	1.1	101	1.0	208	1.0	56	1.1	47	0.9
总计Both sexes	1 159	3.7	135	1.7	295	2.1	388	2.3	663	2.0	153	1.8	170	1.9
其他 Other occupations														
男性Male	1 557	12.7	263	8.5	62	1.1	390	5.9	2 052	16.3	730	21.3	810	23.1
女性Female	745	3.9	173	3.6	45	0.5	224	2.2	1 712	8.5	607	12.1	832	15.6
总计Both sexes	2 302	7.3	436	5.5	107	0.8	614	3.6	3 764	11.5	1 337	15.8	1 642	18.6

表一：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2019 – 1st Qtr. 2024

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2023		2024	
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第四季 Q4		第一季 Q1	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %
小计 <i>Sub-total</i>														
男性Male	7 109	58.0	1 191	38.4	1 875	34.6	2 426	36.6	4 437	35.3	1 177	34.4	1 275	36.4
女性Female	6 560	34.3	840	17.2	1 681	19.5	2 234	21.9	4 638	23.0	1 144	22.8	1 267	23.8
总计Both sexes	13 669	43.6	2 031	25.5	3 556	25.4	4 660	27.7	9 075	27.7	2 321	27.5	2 542	28.8
没有工作 Not working														
学生 Students														
男性Male	2 054	16.8	533	17.2	844	15.6	1 174	17.7	1 739	13.8	321	9.4	575	16.4
女性Female	1 884	9.9	508	10.4	765	8.9	1 022	10.0	1 541	7.6	287	5.7	482	9.0
总计Both sexes	3 938	12.6	1 041	13.1	1 609	11.5	2 196	13.0	3 280	10.0	608	7.2	1 057	12.0
料理家务者 Home-makers														
男性Male	234	1.9	52	1.7	319	5.9	519	7.8	267	2.1	52	1.5	59	1.7
女性Female	7 097	37.1	2 578	52.9	3 967	46.1	4 460	43.7	5 972	29.6	1 329	26.5	1 493	28.0
总计Both sexes	7 331	23.4	2 630	33.0	4 286	30.6	4 979	29.6	6 239	19.1	1 381	16.4	1 552	17.6
退休人士 Retired persons														
男性Male	823	6.7	188	6.1	254	4.7	278	4.2	1 529	12.2	560	16.4	376	10.7
女性Female	1 006	5.3	227	4.7	300	3.5	342	3.3	1 995	9.9	668	13.3	508	9.5
总计Both sexes	1 829	5.8	415	5.2	554	3.9	620	3.7	3 524	10.8	1 228	14.5	884	10.0
其他 Others														
男性Male	2 030	16.6	1 137	36.7	2 121	39.2	2 223	33.6	4 590	36.5	1 310	38.3	1 217	34.8
女性Female	2 561	13.4	720	14.8	1 900	22.1	2 151	21.1	6 032	29.9	1 596	31.8	1 576	29.6
总计Both sexes	4 591	14.6	1 857	23.3	4 021	28.7	4 374	26.0	10 622	32.4	2 906	34.4	2 793	31.6
小计 <i>Sub-total</i>														
男性Male	5 141	42.0	1 910	61.6	3 538	65.4	4 194	63.4	8 125	64.7	2 243	65.6	2 227	63.6
女性Female	12 548	65.7	4 033	82.8	6 932	80.5	7 975	78.1	15 540	77.0	3 880	77.2	4 059	76.2
总计Both sexes	17 689	56.4	5 943	74.5	10 470	74.6	12 169	72.3	23 665	72.3	6 123	72.5	6 286	71.2
原籍省份 Province of origin														
广东省 Guangdong Province														
男性Male	11 391	70.0	2 538	59.7	5 800	77.2	6 668	74.7	10 975	65.1	2 639	61.7	2 885	60.6
女性Female	14 372	63.1	3 178	54.0	7 814	75.1	8 905	72.5	14 690	61.3	3 101	54.3	3 680	56.4
总计Both sexes	25 763	66.0	5 716	56.4	13 614	76.0	15 573	73.4	25 665	62.9	5 740	57.5	6 565	58.2
福建省 Fujian Province														
男性Male	2 285	14.0	808	19.0	667	8.9	1 122	12.6	2 837	16.8	740	17.3	906	19.0
女性Female	2 388	10.5	768	13.1	665	6.4	1 130	9.2	2 851	11.9	724	12.7	902	13.8
总计Both sexes	4 673	12.0	1 576	15.6	1 332	7.4	2 252	10.6	5 688	13.9	1 464	14.7	1 808	16.0

表一：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2019 – 1st Qtr. 2024

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2023		2024	
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第四季 Q4		第一季 Q1	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %
湖南省 Hunan Province														
男性Male	298	1.8	145	3.4	118	1.6	126	1.4	242	1.4	57	1.3	106	2.2
女性Female	1 063	4.7	396	6.7	340	3.3	297	2.4	706	2.9	195	3.4	325	5.0
总计Both sexes	1 361	3.5	541	5.3	458	2.6	423	2.0	948	2.3	252	2.5	431	3.8
广西壮族自治区 Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region														
男性Male	309	1.9	113	2.7	124	1.7	154	1.7	359	2.1	94	2.2	98	2.1
女性Female	743	3.3	282	4.8	246	2.4	369	3.0	942	3.9	285	5.0	235	3.6
总计Both sexes	1 052	2.7	395	3.9	370	2.1	523	2.5	1 301	3.2	379	3.8	333	3.0
湖北省 Hubei Province														
男性Male	282	1.7	95	2.2	87	1.2	101	1.1	293	1.7	86	2.0	110	2.3
女性Female	735	3.2	223	3.8	229	2.2	262	2.1	785	3.3	246	4.3	241	3.7
总计Both sexes	1 017	2.6	318	3.1	316	1.8	363	1.7	1 078	2.6	332	3.3	351	3.1
四川省 Sichuan Province														
男性Male	192	1.2	100	2.4	79	1.1	81	0.9	205	1.2	56	1.3	78	1.6
女性Female	660	2.9	219	3.7	181	1.7	192	1.6	601	2.5	197	3.4	215	3.3
总计Both sexes	852	2.2	319	3.1	260	1.5	273	1.3	806	2.0	253	2.5	293	2.6
海南省 Hainan Province														
男性Male	357	2.2	114	2.7	204	2.7	149	1.7	301	1.8	82	1.9	69	1.4
女性Female	433	1.9	140	2.4	214	2.1	163	1.3	328	1.4	91	1.6	82	1.3
总计Both sexes	790	2.0	254	2.5	418	2.3	312	1.5	629	1.5	173	1.7	151	1.3
重庆市 Chongqing														
男性Male	105	0.6	31	0.7	34	0.5	82	0.9	212	1.3	56	1.3	52	1.1
女性Female	325	1.4	92	1.6	104	1.0	216	1.8	549	2.3	94	1.6	112	1.7
总计Both sexes	430	1.1	123	1.2	138	0.8	298	1.4	761	1.9	150	1.5	164	1.5
其他 Others														
男性Male	1 057	6.5	305	7.2	399	5.3	440	4.9	1 444	8.6	466	10.9	456	9.6
女性Female	2 065	9.1	587	10.0	614	5.9	757	6.2	2 498	10.4	779	13.6	731	11.2
总计Both sexes	3 122	8.0	892	8.8	1 013	5.7	1 197	5.6	3 942	9.7	1 245	12.5	1 187	10.5
能否说广东话 Ability to speak in Cantonese														
会 Yes														
男性Male	10 486	64.4	2 378	56.0	5 019	66.8	5 397	60.5	9 076	53.8	2 293	53.6	2 433	51.1
女性Female	16 160	70.9	3 783	64.3	7 723	74.2	8 497	69.1	15 155	63.3	3 490	61.1	3 854	59.1
总计Both sexes	26 646	68.2	6 161	60.8	12 742	71.1	13 894	65.5	24 231	59.4	5 783	57.9	6 287	55.7

表一：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2019 – 1st Qtr. 2024

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2023		2024	
	全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		全年 Annual		第四季 Q4		第一季 Q1	
	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %	数字 Number	百分比 %
不会 No														
男性 Male	5 790	35.6	1 871	44.0	2 493	33.2	3 526	39.5	7 792	46.2	1 983	46.4	2 327	48.9
女性 Female	6 624	29.1	2 102	35.7	2 684	25.8	3 794	30.9	8 795	36.7	2 222	38.9	2 669	40.9
总计 Both sexes	12 414	31.8	3 973	39.2	5 177	28.9	7 320	34.5	16 587	40.6	4 205	42.1	4 996	44.3
在港亲属类别 Type of relatives in Hong Kong														
只有父／母在港 With only parent(s) in HK														
男性 Male	8 960	55.1	2 249	52.9	3 898	51.9	4 513	50.6	8 424	49.9	1 931	45.2	2 557	53.7
女性 Female	7 094	31.1	1 874	31.8	2 976	28.6	3 606	29.3	6 308	26.3	1 300	22.8	2 001	30.7
总计 Both sexes	16 054	41.1	4 123	40.7	6 874	38.4	8 119	38.3	14 732	36.1	3 231	32.3	4 558	40.4
只有配偶在港 With only spouse in HK														
男性 Male	4 132	25.4	1 113	26.2	2 027	27.0	2 729	30.6	4 666	27.7	1 269	29.7	1 204	25.3
女性 Female	8 667	38.0	2 256	38.3	4 080	39.2	4 928	40.1	9 709	40.5	2 436	42.6	2 653	40.7
总计 Both sexes	12 799	32.8	3 369	33.2	6 107	34.1	7 657	36.1	14 375	35.2	3 705	37.1	3 857	34.2
只有子女在港 With only child(ren) in HK														
男性 Male	535	3.3	137	3.2	101	1.3	153	1.7	994	5.9	393	9.2	289	6.1
女性 Female	768	3.4	174	3.0	193	1.9	245	2.0	1 458	6.1	553	9.7	413	6.3
总计 Both sexes	1 303	3.3	311	3.1	294	1.6	398	1.9	2 452	6.0	946	9.5	702	6.2
有父母、配偶和／或子女的组合在港 With a combination of parent(s) and/or spouse and/or child(ren) in HK														
男性 Male	2 637	16.2	744	17.5	1 479	19.7	1 520	17.0	2 782	16.5	681	15.9	709	14.9
女性 Female	6 250	27.4	1 575	26.8	3 146	30.2	3 510	28.6	6 474	27.0	1 422	24.9	1 456	22.3
总计 Both sexes	8 887	22.8	2 319	22.9	4 625	25.8	5 030	23.7	9 256	22.7	2 103	21.1	2 165	19.2
没有近亲在港 With no next of kin in HK														
男性 Male	12	0.1	6	0.1	7	0.1	8	0.1	2	*	2	*	1	*
女性 Female	5	*	6	0.1	12	0.1	2	*	1	*	1	*	-	-
总计 Both sexes	17	*	12	0.1	19	0.1	10	*	3	*	3	*	1	*
有否居留权证明书 Whether with Certificate of Entitlement														
有 Yes														
男性 Male	1 463	9.0	475	11.2	704	9.4	524	5.9	1 007	6.0	216	5.1	268	5.6
女性 Female	1 397	6.1	416	7.1	650	6.2	460	3.7	911	3.8	207	3.6	275	4.2
总计 Both sexes	2 860	7.3	891	8.8	1 354	7.6	984	4.6	1 918	4.7	423	4.2	543	4.8

表一：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季单程通行证持有人的人口及社会特征

Table 1: Demographic and Social Characteristics of One-way Permit Holders, 2019 – 1st Qtr. 2024

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024			
	全年	Annual	全年	Annual	全年	Annual	全年	Annual	全年	Annual	第四季	Q4	第一季	Q1
	数字	百分比	数字	百分比	数字	百分比	数字	百分比	数字	百分比	数字	百分比	数字	百分比
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
没有 No														
男性 Male	14 813	91.0	3 774	88.8	6 808	90.6	8 399	94.1	15 861	94.0	4 060	94.9	4 492	94.4
女性 Female	21 387	93.9	5 469	92.9	9 757	93.8	11 831	96.3	23 039	96.2	5 505	96.4	6 248	95.8
总计 Both sexes	36 200	92.7	9 243	91.2	16 565	92.4	20 230	95.4	38 900	95.3	9 565	95.8	10 740	95.2

注释 : (1) 百分比数字显示在该性别总计中所占的百分比。

(2) 由于四舍五入关系，统计表内个别项目的数字加起来可能与总数略有出入。

(3) * 少于0.05%。

(4) - 不适用。

Notes : (1) Percentages are represented in respect of the gender total.

(2) There may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of individual items and the total as shown in the tables owing to rounding.

(3) * Less than 0.05%.

(4) - Not applicable.

表二：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2019 – Q1 2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第四季 Q4	第一季 Q1
受访内地新来港定居人士数目 Number of responded new arrivals from the Mainland							
男性 Male	10 731	2 443	4 396	4 723	6 771	2 207	2 766
女性 Female	16 274	3 663	6 841	7 108	10 262	2 939	3 886
总计 Both sexes	27 005	6 106	11 237	11 831	17 033	5 146	6 652
于同期来港的十一岁及以上单程通行证持有人数目 Number of OWPHs aged 11 and above entering HK in the same period							
男性 Male	13 319	3 426	5 940	7 269	13 806	3 657	3 927
女性 Female	20 069	5 162	9 051	10 817	21 244	5 214	5 709
总计 Both sexes	33 388	8 588	14 991	18 086	35 050	8 871	9 636
回应率 Response rate (%)							
男性 Male	80.6	71.3	74.0	65.0	49.0	60.4	70.4
女性 Female	81.1	71.0	75.6	65.7	48.3	56.4	68.1
总计 Both sexes	80.9	71.1	75.0	65.4	48.6	58.0	69.0
	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %
在港居住地区 District of Residence in Hong Kong							
中西区 Central & Western							
男性 Male	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
女性 Female	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
总计 Both sexes	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
东区 Eastern							
男性 Male	5.1	5.4	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.7	4.9
女性 Female	4.7	5.2	3.8	3.9	4.2	5.1	4.0
总计 Both sexes	4.8	5.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.4
湾仔 Wan Chai							
男性 Male	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2
女性 Female	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1
总计 Both sexes	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1
南区 Southern							
男性 Male	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3
女性 Female	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.3
总计 Both sexes	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.3
观塘 Kwun Tong							
男性 Male	14.0	11.8	14.0	13.1	13.0	12.2	12.4
女性 Female	12.7	12.2	12.8	13.0	11.6	10.5	10.7
总计 Both sexes	13.2	12.0	13.3	13.0	12.2	11.3	11.4
油尖旺 Yau Tsim Mong							
男性 Male	6.6	8.4	7.4	6.6	6.2	7.4	6.6
女性 Female	5.4	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.2
总计 Both sexes	5.9	7.3	6.8	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.4
深水埗 Sham Shui Po							
男性 Male	13.9	14.0	16.8	16.2	16.8	15.3	13.7
女性 Female	11.3	10.0	12.5	13.2	13.1	11.7	11.2
总计 Both sexes	12.3	11.6	14.2	14.4	14.6	13.2	12.2
九龙城 Kowloon City							
男性 Male	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.5
女性 Female	6.4	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.7	5.3	6.1
总计 Both sexes	6.6	6.8	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.8
黄大仙 Wong Tai Sin							
男性 Male	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.9
女性 Female	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.1
总计 Both sexes	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.0

表二：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2019 – Q1 2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第四季 Q4	第一季 Q1
在港居住地区 <i>District of Residence in Hong Kong</i>	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %				
北区 North							
男性 Male	6.1	5.2	6.2	6.9	7.5	6.9	5.5
女性 Female	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.7	7.2	6.6	6.9
总计 Both sexes	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.3
西贡 Sai Kung							
男性 Male	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.7	4.6	3.1
女性 Female	3.6	3.1	3.8	2.9	4.2	4.9	3.2
总计 Both sexes	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	4.0	4.8	3.2
沙田 Sha Tin							
男性 Male	6.3	6.0	5.3	6.9	5.3	5.3	5.8
女性 Female	7.8	7.0	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.6
总计 Both sexes	7.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3
元朗 Yuen Long							
男性 Male	7.5	7.9	7.2	6.6	7.0	7.3	8.1
女性 Female	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.6	9.7	9.6
总计 Both sexes	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.7	9.0
屯门 Tuen Mun							
男性 Male	5.1	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.2
女性 Female	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.2
总计 Both sexes	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.2
大埔 Tai Po							
男性 Male	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.7
女性 Female	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0
总计 Both sexes	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
荃湾 Tsuen Wan							
男性 Male	6.5	9.9	5.9	7.0	6.7	6.8	9.3
女性 Female	5.3	6.9	5.4	6.0	5.8	6.5	8.6
总计 Both sexes	5.8	8.1	5.6	6.4	6.1	6.6	8.9
葵青 Kwai Tsing							
男性 Male	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.8	5.6
女性 Female	6.1	5.8	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.8	7.0
总计 Both sexes	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.4
离岛 Islands							
男性 Male	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.0
女性 Female	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8
总计 Both sexes	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9

表二：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2019 – Q1 2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第四季 Q4	第一季 Q1
适应困难 Difficulties in adaptation	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %				
有 Yes							
男性 Male	57.7	61.2	63.5	64.9	57.7	51.3	52.0
女性 Female	57.8	62.5	64.0	67.3	56.5	51.9	53.2
总计 Both sexes	57.8	62.0	63.8	66.3	57.0	51.6	52.7
困难 Difficulties							
语言 Language							
男性 Male	34.8	44.2	34.5	40.2	35.3	31.0	32.0
女性 Female	31.9	37.8	30.6	34.4	34.1	32.5	30.7
总计 Both sexes	33.1	40.3	32.1	36.7	34.6	31.9	31.2
生活习惯 Living habits							
男性 Male	17.4	16.8	17.2	19.8	14.9	10.3	10.8
女性 Female	19.6	18.8	20.5	21.3	17.5	14.0	13.6
总计 Both sexes	18.7	18.0	19.2	20.7	16.5	12.5	12.5
居住环境 Living environment							
男性 Male	50.0	47.6	54.2	58.0	41.0	27.9	27.9
女性 Female	52.3	50.5	56.8	56.5	46.4	32.9	33.9
总计 Both sexes	51.4	49.4	55.8	57.1	44.2	30.8	31.4
教育制度 Education system							
男性 Male	15.2	17.6	14.7	14.0	16.1	18.2	34.2
女性 Female	20.4	18.7	19.6	18.6	19.7	20.3	31.7
总计 Both sexes	18.3	18.3	17.7	16.8	18.3	19.4	32.7
家庭经济 Family finance							
男性 Male	25.5	28.7	29.5	29.8	19.9	10.5	11.3
女性 Female	28.2	33.7	32.9	31.0	23.8	15.0	14.6
总计 Both sexes	27.1	31.7	31.6	30.5	22.2	13.1	13.3
工作 Work							
男性 Male	34.6	35.9	39.0	33.5	39.8	38.4	29.6
女性 Female	34.4	36.2	40.5	38.1	37.2	31.7	29.1
总计 Both sexes	34.5	36.0	39.9	36.3	38.3	34.6	29.3
其他 Others							
男性 Male	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	3.4	10.7	3.2
女性 Female	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.2	10.2	3.4
总计 Both sexes	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	3.3	10.4	3.3

表二：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2019 – Q1 2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第四季 Q4	第一季 Q1
支援服务 Supporting service	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %				
需要 Needed							
男性 Male	64.6	66.5	65.6	69.1	59.3	50.2	56.6
女性 Female	65.3	67.6	69.5	74.3	60.2	52.9	58.6
总计 Both sexes	65.0	67.2	68.0	72.2	59.8	51.8	57.8
需要的支援服务 Needed Supporting Service							
申请租住公共房屋 Application for Public Housing							
男性 Male	54.7	53.8	50.6	51.9	39.5	31.3	22.6
女性 Female	52.2	51.7	47.9	47.6	40.4	30.7	24.5
总计 Both sexes	53.2	52.5	48.9	49.2	40.0	31.0	23.7
政府经济援助 Government financial assistance							
男性 Male	12.4	18.0	18.4	21.6	14.6	8.0	7.8
女性 Female	13.6	20.1	21.5	20.4	17.2	10.8	9.7
总计 Both sexes	13.1	19.3	20.3	20.8	16.2	9.6	9.0
入学协助 Enrolment in school							
男性 Male	16.9	17.2	18.0	20.3	20.5	20.1	31.8
女性 Female	17.3	15.1	18.7	20.7	21.4	21.3	30.0
总计 Both sexes	17.2	15.9	18.5	20.5	21.0	20.8	30.7
广东话学习班 Cantonese Course							
男性 Male	16.9	24.8	18.3	21.3	22.6	23.0	21.3
女性 Female	18.9	24.3	19.2	23.0	24.2	27.7	23.7
总计 Both sexes	18.1	24.5	18.9	22.3	23.5	25.8	22.7
英语学习班 English Course							
男性 Male	20.1	19.1	18.3	20.1	17.8	13.0	10.8
女性 Female	34.2	31.4	35.5	35.4	30.0	22.9	21.2
总计 Both sexes	28.6	26.5	29.0	29.5	25.2	18.8	17.0
协助找寻工作 Assistance in seeking employment							
男性 Male	39.4	38.1	40.5	36.0	42.5	41.9	31.1
女性 Female	36.3	40.0	41.3	39.6	38.9	35.4	30.2
总计 Both sexes	37.5	39.2	41.0	38.2	40.3	38.1	30.6
职业技能培训 Career training							
男性 Male	36.5	34.5	38.2	35.1	38.2	32.4	29.1
女性 Female	36.5	37.3	39.6	37.8	38.2	34.9	30.4
总计 Both sexes	36.5	36.2	39.1	36.8	38.2	33.9	29.9
医疗 Medical treatment							
男性 Male	10.1	11.4	10.7	11.7	11.7	12.2	9.7
女性 Female	13.9	14.6	14.9	15.3	14.6	13.8	11.3
总计 Both sexes	12.4	13.3	13.3	13.9	13.4	13.1	10.6
家庭服务 Family services							
男性 Male	2.0	3.9	2.7	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.8
女性 Female	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.4	5.6	3.7	3.3
总计 Both sexes	3.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.5	3.0	2.7
幼儿托管 Child care services							
男性 Male	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.9
女性 Female	7.3	6.2	8.8	8.3	7.0	4.9	3.1
总计 Both sexes	5.1	4.7	6.2	5.9	4.9	3.2	2.2
其他 Others							
男性 Male	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.2	16.7
女性 Female	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	3.0	14.6
总计 Both sexes	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	2.7	15.5

表二：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2019 – Q1 2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第四季 Q4	第一季 Q1
在香港就业计划 Employment plan in Hong Kong	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %				
有 Yes							
男性 Male	63.9	62.0	67.0	68.7	56.6	52.4	45.5
女性 Female	54.0	56.5	59.2	61.3	47.3	37.8	34.3
总计 Both sexes	58.0	58.7	62.3	64.3	51.0	44.1	39.0
希望从事的行业类别 Type of aspired industry							
制造业 Manufacturing							
男性 Male	18.7	25.5	23.8	19.6	19.4	25.5	21.4
女性 Female	7.7	11.1	11.8	7.6	7.7	10.8	10.0
总计 Both sexes	12.5	17.2	16.8	12.7	12.8	18.3	15.5
建造业 Construction							
男性 Male	48.8	51.8	58.6	57.0	58.3	57.8	59.0
女性 Female	6.2	6.3	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.5	8.8
总计 Both sexes	24.9	25.6	29.7	29.9	30.6	33.6	33.2
批发、零售、进出口贸易、饮食及酒店业 Wholesale, retail, import/export trades, restaurants & hotels							
男性 Male	40.9	41.3	36.1	35.0	36.5	44.5	34.1
女性 Female	59.2	59.8	58.4	54.9	52.9	57.2	53.3
总计 Both sexes	51.2	52.0	49.0	46.4	45.6	50.7	44.0
运输、仓库及通讯业 Transport, storage & communications							
男性 Male	26.2	24.1	24.9	21.3	23.1	25.1	26.4
女性 Female	7.1	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.9
总计 Both sexes	15.4	13.5	14.1	12.7	13.6	15.8	16.4
金融、保险、地产及商用服务业 Financing, insurance, real estate & business services							
男性 Male	12.7	9.8	8.8	9.8	11.9	14.7	11.1
女性 Female	17.7	16.6	14.6	14.4	15.9	12.9	15.5
总计 Both sexes	15.5	13.7	12.1	12.4	14.1	13.8	13.4
社区、社会及个人服务业 Community, social & personal services							
男性 Male	23.0	20.9	18.4	17.1	20.9	22.6	20.4
女性 Female	46.4	47.7	52.6	49.5	50.7	47.8	48.6
总计 Both sexes	36.1	36.4	38.2	35.7	37.6	34.9	34.9
教学及有关的行业 Teaching or related services							
男性 Male	5.6	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.5	7.0	4.2
女性 Female	12.4	11.1	12.3	13.5	14.4	12.6	11.2
总计 Both sexes	9.4	7.7	8.4	9.5	10.1	9.7	7.8
其他 Others							
男性 Male	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.2
女性 Female	2.7	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.4
总计 Both sexes	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.3

表二：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2019 – Q1 2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第四季 Q4	第一季 Q1
同住家庭人数¹Number of Cohabiting Family Members¹	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %				
1							
男性 Male	2.5	3.2	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.9
女性 Female	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3
总计 Both sexes	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.5
2							
男性 Male	21.6	21.2	21.6	23.2	26.8	30.1	28.5
女性 Female	23.0	25.3	22.2	22.2	25.6	29.8	27.0
总计 Both sexes	22.4	23.7	22.0	22.6	26.1	29.9	27.6
3							
男性 Male	31.3	30.0	29.1	25.7	28.6	29.0	28.6
女性 Female	27.1	25.8	25.5	24.5	26.5	26.6	28.3
总计 Both sexes	28.8	27.5	26.9	25.0	27.3	27.6	28.5
4							
男性 Male	25.7	26.3	27.0	27.0	23.9	22.6	24.9
女性 Female	23.6	22.5	24.0	25.0	22.7	22.3	24.5
总计 Both sexes	24.4	24.0	25.2	25.8	23.2	22.4	24.7
5							
男性 Male	11.7	12.2	12.1	13.0	11.1	10.1	10.2
女性 Female	13.9	13.9	14.4	15.7	14.0	12.0	12.0
总计 Both sexes	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.6	12.8	11.2	11.3
6+							
男性 Male	7.2	7.1	8.1	8.9	8.3	6.3	5.9
女性 Female	10.9	10.5	12.9	11.8	10.3	8.0	6.9
总计 Both sexes	9.5	9.1	11.0	10.7	9.6	7.4	6.4
居住状况 Present living condition							
独居 Living alone							
男性 Male	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2
女性 Female	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4
总计 Both sexes	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7
与家庭成员同住 Living with family member(s)							
男性 Male	83.5	82.8	85.5	83.2	89.3	91.2	91.0
女性 Female	89.2	88.9	91.6	91.1	93.0	93.6	93.5
总计 Both sexes	86.9	86.5	89.2	87.9	91.5	92.6	92.5
自己住在其他亲友家中 Living in relatives' places							
男性 Male	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8
女性 Female	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
总计 Both sexes	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
自己与家庭成员居住在亲友家中							
Both you and your family member(s) living in relatives' places							
男性 Male	13.9	13.7	12.0	14.7	9.3	6.8	7.0
女性 Female	9.1	8.8	7.3	8.2	6.1	5.1	5.2
总计 Both sexes	11.0	10.8	9.1	10.8	7.4	5.8	6.0

¹ 同住家庭成员包括受访者及在香港与受访者同住的直系亲属如祖父母、父母、配偶、子女及未婚兄弟姊妹。¹ Cohabiting family members include the interviewee and his or her immediate family members such as grandparents, parents, spouse, children and unmarried siblings who live with the interviewee.

表二：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2019 – Q1 2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第四季 Q4	第一季 Q1
现居房屋由谁提供 Housing provision	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %				
自己或家庭成员购买 Purchased by themselves or family member(s)							
男性 Male	7.2	7.1	4.9	5.8	8.0	9.4	9.9
女性 Female	16.1	14.9	14.1	13.5	16.4	17.0	16.9
总计 Both sexes	12.6	11.8	10.5	10.4	13.0	13.8	14.0
自己或家庭成员租住 Rented by themselves or family member(s)							
男性 Male	75.5	75.2	80.6	77.0	81.1	82.7	82.2
女性 Female	71.9	72.6	76.6	76.8	76.3	77.1	76.9
总计 Both sexes	73.3	73.6	78.2	76.9	78.2	79.5	79.1
由雇主提供的 Provided by employer							
男性 Male	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
女性 Female	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.1
总计 Both sexes	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
由亲友提供的 Provided by relative(s)/friend(s)							
男性 Male	16.9	17.2	14.2	17.0	10.7	7.7	7.8
女性 Female	11.6	12.0	9.1	9.6	7.2	5.8	6.1
总计 Both sexes	13.7	14.1	11.1	12.6	8.6	6.6	6.8
房屋类型 Type of housing							
公营租住房屋 Public rental housing							
男性 Male	46.4	42.9	42.4	45.5	46.2	44.6	43.2
女性 Female	49.0	47.9	47.7	49.3	46.4	44.3	41.7
总计 Both sexes	48.0	45.9	45.6	47.8	46.3	44.4	42.3
居屋 Home-ownership scheme flat							
男性 Male	3.5	3.1	2.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	2.6
女性 Female	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.8	4.6
总计 Both sexes	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.9	3.8
中转房屋 Interim housing							
男性 Male	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4
女性 Female	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
总计 Both sexes	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
私人永久性房屋 Private permanent housing							
男性 Male	42.1	43.3	44.2	40.0	42.7	45.2	48.4
女性 Female	38.0	37.5	38.3	37.0	41.0	44.1	47.3
总计 Both sexes	39.6	39.8	40.6	38.2	41.7	44.6	47.8
其他 Others							
男性 Male	6.5	9.3	9.9	10.0	6.6	5.7	5.4
女性 Female	6.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	6.1	5.4	6.2
总计 Both sexes	6.1	8.7	8.8	8.7	6.4	5.5	5.8

表二：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2019 – Q1 2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第四季 Q4	第一季 Q1
家庭每月收入(港元) Monthly family income (HK\$)	百分比 %						
<3,000							
男性 Male	9.4	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.3	11.0	8.1
女性 Female	6.4	8.0	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.6	5.3
总计 Both sexes	7.6	9.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.5	6.4
3,000–4,999							
男性 Male	4.8	4.9	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.6	7.0
女性 Female	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.2	3.9	5.6
总计 Both sexes	4.5	4.7	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.2	6.2
5,000–6,999							
男性 Male	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.2	4.1	5.4
女性 Female	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.3
总计 Both sexes	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.3	4.1
7,000–8,999							
男性 Male	7.3	5.8	5.1	4.7	3.8	4.6	4.0
女性 Female	5.4	4.3	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.5
总计 Both sexes	6.1	4.9	4.1	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.1
9,000–10,999							
男性 Male	19.9	17.9	10.8	8.4	7.8	9.4	7.0
女性 Female	15.2	13.8	7.3	5.9	5.4	6.8	5.4
总计 Both sexes	17.1	15.5	8.7	6.9	6.4	7.9	6.0
11,000–12,999							
男性 Male	14.8	19.2	24.6	18.0	13.0	14.7	16.8
女性 Female	12.6	15.8	19.3	15.0	11.8	12.4	12.8
总计 Both sexes	13.5	17.1	21.4	16.2	12.3	13.4	14.5
13,000–14,999							
男性 Male	14.6	13.6	19.2	24.4	22.5	16.0	10.8
女性 Female	14.0	13.0	18.4	20.8	18.8	13.1	10.6
总计 Both sexes	14.2	13.2	18.7	22.2	20.3	14.4	10.6
15,000+							
男性 Male	24.9	24.0	21.9	25.8	35.5	35.6	40.9
女性 Female	39.3	37.8	38.7	41.6	49.8	51.3	54.5
总计 Both sexes	33.7	32.3	31.9	35.3	43.9	44.5	49.1
家庭月入中位数 (港元) Median monthly family income (HK\$)							
男性 Male	\$11,600	\$11,700	\$12,300	\$13,000	\$13,700	\$13,200	\$13,300
女性 Female	\$13,500	\$13,100	\$13,800	\$14,200	\$15,000	\$15,400	\$16,400
总计 Both sexes	\$12,700	\$12,500	\$13,100	\$13,700	\$14,400	\$14,200	\$14,800

表二：二零一九年至二零二四年第一季内地新来港定居人士服务需求及现况的统计数字

Table 2: Statistics on Service Needs and Current Situation of New Arrivals from the Mainland, 2019 – Q1 2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	全年 Annual	第四季 Q4	第一季 Q1
主要收入来源 Main source of income	百分比 %	百分比 %	百分比 %				
工资 Wages							
男性 Male	82.3	81.7	80.0	78.8	81.2	79.2	77.2
女性 Female	87.2	85.9	86.6	85.5	87.5	86.1	83.6
总计 Both sexes	85.3	84.2	84.0	82.8	85.0	83.1	81.0
政府援助 Government's assistance							
男性 Male	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.3
女性 Female	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.0	3.8	3.7	5.3
总计 Both sexes	5.5	5.4	6.2	5.3	4.6	4.5	5.7
亲友援助 Relatives' assistance							
男性 Male	4.9	6.0	5.7	8.7	4.9	2.8	1.6
女性 Female	3.3	4.3	3.4	5.4	3.4	1.9	1.4
总计 Both sexes	4.0	5.0	4.3	6.8	4.0	2.3	1.5
其他 Others							
男性 Male	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.6	8.1	12.5	14.8
女性 Female	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.1	5.3	8.2	9.7
总计 Both sexes	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	6.4	10.0	11.8

注释 : (1) 百分比数字显示在该性别总计中所占的百分比。

(2) 由于四舍五入关系 , 统计表内个别项目的数字加起来可能与总数略有出入。

(3) 某些分项统计数字由于涉及回应人数较少 , 在短期内有可能出现较大变动。

(4) * 少于 0.05% 。

(5) ** 以家庭每月收入划分 , 细项分类仅代表受访者之性别。

Notes : (1) Percentages are represented in respect of the gender total.

(2) There may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of individual items and the total as shown in the tables owing to rounding.

(3) Some breakdowns of statistics may be subject to larger short-term fluctuations due to the small number of respondents involved.

(4) * Less than 0.05%

(5) ** Categorized by monthly family income and sub-categorized by the gender of the respondents.